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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/667,372	09/23/2003	Toshihide Takahashi	1472-0304P	9207
2292	7590	01/12/2006	EXAMINER	
BIRCH STEWART KOLASCH & BIRCH			TON, ANABEL	
PO BOX 747			ART UNIT	
FALLS CHURCH, VA 22040-0747			PAPER NUMBER	
			2875	

DATE MAILED: 01/12/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

H.A

**Office Action Summary**

Application No.

10/667,372

Applicant(s)

TAKAHASHI, TOSHIHIDE

Examiner

Anabel M. Ton

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-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

**Period for Reply**

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

**Status**

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 27 October 2005.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**.                      2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

**Disposition of Claims**

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-9 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-4 and 6-8 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☒ Claim(s) 5,9 is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

**Application Papers**

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

**Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119**

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All    b) ☐ Some \*    c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
  2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
  3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

**Attachment(s)**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)  | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)                                   | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)             |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____  |

## DETAILED ACTION

### *Claim Objections*

1. Claim 5 is objected to because of the following informalities: In line 2 applicant recites "engaged pat of the ". Appropriate correction is required.

### *Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103*

1. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

2. Claims 1-4,6-8 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Shimichi (JP 11048856) in further view of Nakazawa et al (6,871,989).

Shimichi discloses the claimed invention except for the recitation of the first temporal fastening member having a plurality of engaged parts along a protruding direction of the positioning projection and the second temporal fastening member having an engaging part adapted to engage with the engaged parts provided by the first temporal fastening member. Shimichi discloses an outer panel member mounted frame member of a vehicle and defining of an outer surface the vehicle (6); a lamp unit disposed adjacent to said outer panel member (26); a positioning projection protruding from one of said outer panel member and said lamp (32) a positioning opening formed the other one said outer panel member and said lamp unit (40), said positioning adapted to receive said positioning projection (fig 4); positioning abutment parts

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provided in said lamp unit and said outer panel member, and said positioning abutment parts abut one another when said positioning projection has been inserted into said positioning hole(38,40), thereby position lamp at a predetermined location along protruding direction said positioning projection; a first temporal fastening member protruding from one of said lamp(34) unit and said frame member , and having an engaging part formed along protruding direction said positioning projection(34h); and a second temporal fastening member provided in the other one said lamp unit and said frame member (44), and having an engaging part(44c) adapted to engage the part provided in said temporal first temporal fastening member, the positioning projection is tapered toward a tip thereof. Hashigaya discloses a fastening member having a plurality of engaged parts formed along the protruding direction of the positioning projection (34a, 34b, fig 7) and a second fastening member provided and having an engaging part adapted to engage with the engaged parts provided in the first fastening member (50, 50a, fig 7). It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to have modify the device of Shimichi to include Hashigaya's teaching of a fastening member having a plurality of positioning projections since as taught by Hashiyaga such a modification is purposeful to facilitate retention of the positioning projection within an orifice.

- With regards to claim 2, Shimichi discloses a first temporal fastening member being a shaft like (fig 6, 34) member having a projection (34h) formed on an outer circumference thereof in a manner extending along a circumferential direction thereof, at least in an upper potion. With regards to the member having

a plurality of projections formed on the outer circumference direction, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to have a plurality of positioning projections in the device of Shimichi for the purpose of providing fastening member of Shimichi with reinforced retaining strength. Furthermore, it has been held that mere duplication of essential working parts of a device involves only routine skill in the art. *St. Regis Paper Co. v. Bemis Co.*, 193 USPQ 8;

- With regards to claim 3, Shimichi discloses a second temporal fastening member including an annular member having engaging parts (figs 4 and 6, 41g) adapted to engage with the projection of the first temporal fastening member. It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to have the second temporal fastening member of Shimichi include engaging parts adapted to engage with multiple projections of the first temporal fastening member since a second temporal fastening member with a plurality of engaging parts to engage the plurality of fastening members from a first member would be purposeful providing the lamp apparatus with a reinforced retaining strength for retaining the lamp housing to the frame member of the vehicle.
- The second temporal fastening member is a clip (pp4, 0024, of translation)
- The clip includes a frame part (44c) and extending parts (44);
- With regards to the frame member being rectangular, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made for the frame member of Shimichi to be rectangular, since it has been held by the courts that a

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change in shape or configuration, without any criticality, is nothing more than one of numerous shapes that one of ordinary skill in the art will find obvious to provide based on the suitability for the intended final application. See *In re Dailey*, 149 USPQ 47 (CCPA 1976). It appears that the disclosed device would perform equally well shaped as disclosed by Shimichi.

***Allowable Subject Matter***

3. Claims 5 and 9 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

4. The following is a statement of reasons for the indication of allowable subject matter: The prior art cited of record does not teach the engaged part includes two parts, which oppose each other.

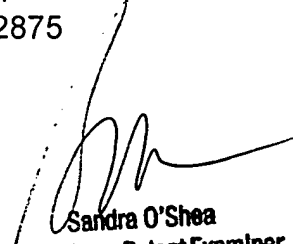
Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Anabel M. Ton whose telephone number is (571) 272-2382. The examiner can normally be reached on 08:00-16:30.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Sandra O'Shea can be reached on (571) 272-2378. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Anabel M Ton  
Examiner  
Art Unit 2875

AMT



Sandra O'Shea  
Supervisory Patent Examiner  
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